

# Technical Information Sectional Valves GKV35 / GKV50 / GKV80 / GKVL80



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RYAN's manufacture was established in 1986, focusing on providing customers with quality hydraulic components and solutions to hydraulic system in the applications of engineering machinery, mobile industries, agricultural machinery, aviation, mining, and other fields. Main products include gear pump, gear motor, flow divider, orbital motor, load sensing proportional valve, monoblock valve, sectional valve, manifold assembly and hydraulic power unit as well.

#### Long-term development strategy

Reducing emissions by new energy is one of RYAN's long-term strategies. RYAN will be providing innovative technologies, products, and services for the global development of new energy, moving towards a century development strategy, and writing a century-new chapter in the hydraulic field.





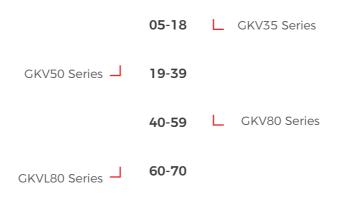
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Through a few decades of development, RYAN has built an intelligent manufacturing factory, gathering international R&D talents, accumulating rich R&D and manufacturing experience, possessing independent intellectual property rights, continuously providing customers with new products and technologies, and creating value for all of the customers.



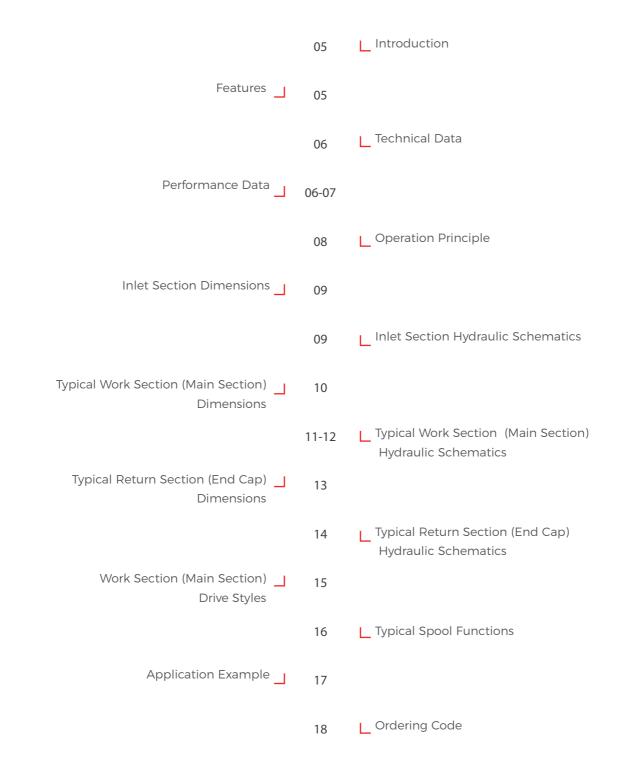


## **Sectional Control Valves**





## **GKV35 Series Sectional Valves**





#### Introduction of GKV35

GKV35 series sectional valves are open circuit valves. Mainly used in mobile machines such as, agricultural machinery, construction machines, mining equipment, material handling equipment as well as maintenance machines. The valve series adapted modular design. The system designer can choose different modules to design a complex system. Main valve spool is designed to satisfy with the customer requirements, which provides excellent flow characteristics and very low flow force. With different inlet modules, it gives user the freedom for choosing different relief valve and different port locations. There are numbers of different work section modules to choose to satisfy the customer needs. Different end sections also provide the customer needs for return ports or power beyond functions.

#### **Functions**

- A/B Port with overload valve on main section
- A Port with overload valve on main section
- B Port with overload valve on main section
- A/B Port with check valve

- End section with oil return port
- End section without oil return port
- End section with power beyond port
- Provide other cartridge valve option

#### **Features**

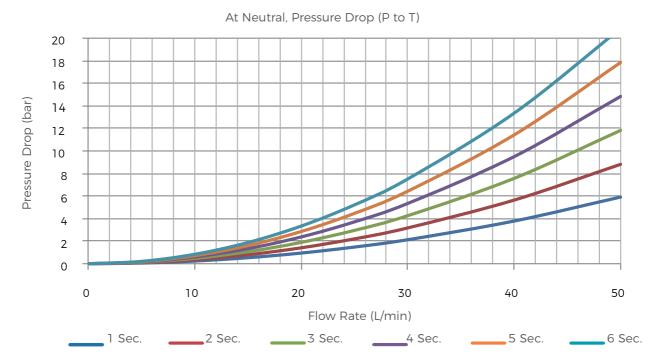
- Cast iron body (inlet section, main section and end section).
- Spring cap, mechanical detent cap, as well as electric or hydraulic pilot controlled module body are made by cast aluminum or die-cast aluminum.
- Parallel circuit. Each section has its own load check valve, Each section has load relief option and relief style options.
- Can be changed to series circuit.
- Provides dump valve options for each work port.
- Provides different drive modules (hydraulic remote, manual control, wire driving).
- Provides power beyond port.
- Can be modified to be a close circuit.
- Provides mechanical detent.
- Provides options for different type of relieves and different relief valve locations in the inlet.
- Provides options for mechanically actuated P. O. check valves to satisfied with the needs for tractors and mobile cranes.
- Provides different spool functions to be used for controlling double acting cylinder , single acting cylinders, hydraulic motors.
- Provides floating functions for spools.
- Provides excellent flow characteristics and small operating force.
- Can be proportional control without pressure compensation.
- Can be assembled with 1-8 main sections.



## **Technical Data**

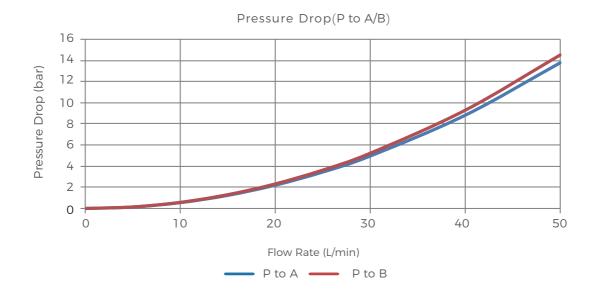
Rated Flow Rate	35L/min	Max. Pressure at T port	25bar
Max. Flow Rate	40L/min	Internal leakage(@70 bar)A, B to T	<8cc/min
Min. Flow Rate	10L/min	With P.O. check	<3cc/min
Max. Pressure at P port	250bar	Spool stroke(1, 2 position)	+7/-7mm
Max. Pressure at A, B port	210bar	With floating function(1, 2 and F position)	+7/-7 -10mm
Solenoid can be either 12 or 24VDC, corresponding current is 0-1.5 or 0-0.75 Amp.			

#### **Performance Data**

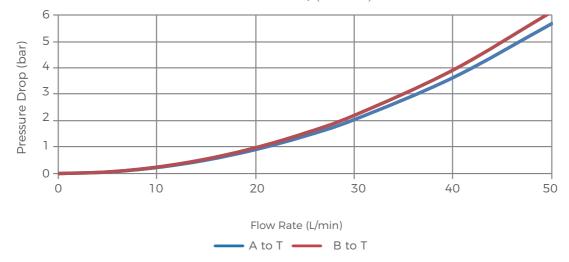




## **Performance Data**

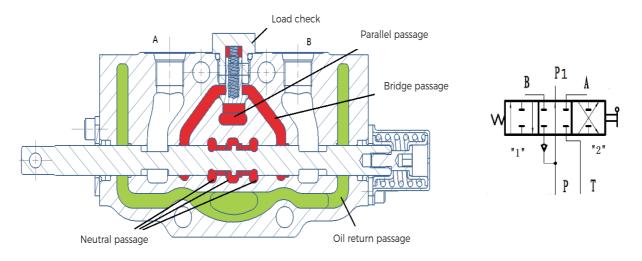


Pressure Drop(A/B to T)

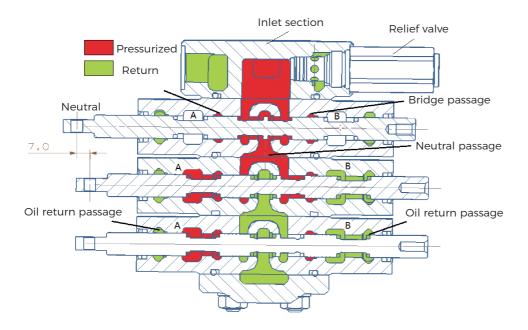




## **Operation Principle**



GKV35 series sectional value is an open circuit 3-position 4-way value. When spool is in its neutral position, the flow from pump passes through the neutral passage to tank, with small pressure drops. When one of the spool is moved to LEFT or RIGHT position, the neutral passage is blocked. The flow from pump can only pass the parallel passage to load check value, then passes through the bridge and spool opening to work port B or A.

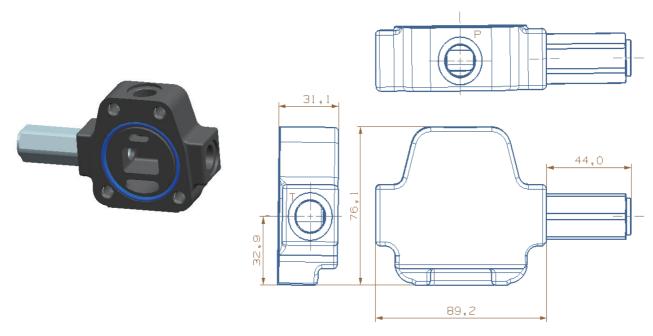


For multi-section values, if one of the section spool is in left or right position, there is no flow in its down stream section neutral passage. The main throttle occurs on the value opening between bridge passage and spool. The operator can control more than one spools, but the flow rate for each controlled section depends on the load.



### **Inlet Section Dimensions**

**JS01 Inlet Section** 



# Inlet Section Hydraulic Schematics

Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
JS01		Inlet section with direct acting relief valve	
JS02		Inlet section with two stage relief valve	



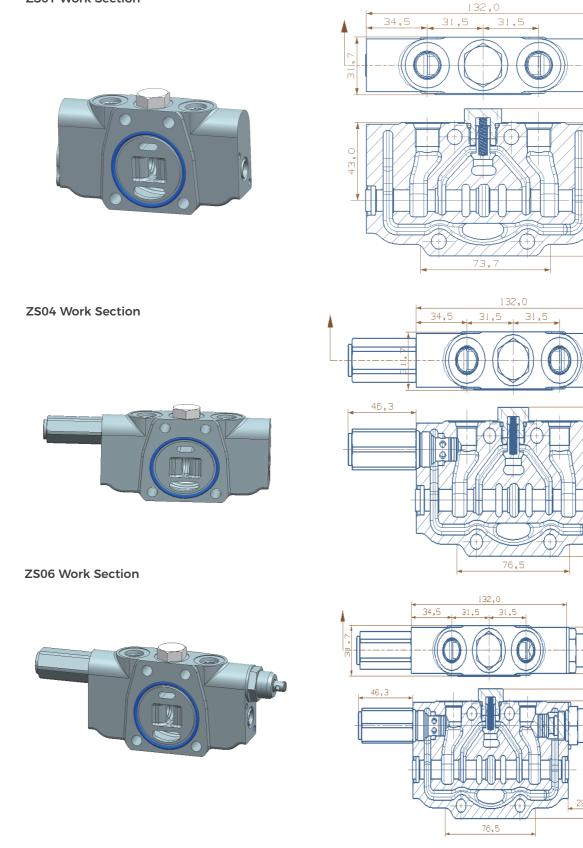
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91.0



## Typical Work Section (Main Section) Dimensions

**ZS01 Work Section** 



81.0



Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
ZS01	$P \xrightarrow{ z \\ z \\ T \xrightarrow{ A B }$	Basic section (no overload relief)	
ZS02	$P \xrightarrow{1}$ $P \xrightarrow{2}$ $T \xrightarrow{2}$ $A B$	Overload relief valves on both A and B ports	
ZS03	$P \xrightarrow{1}$ $P \xrightarrow{2}$ $T \xrightarrow{2}$ $A B$	Overload relief on A port	
ZS04	$P \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$	Overload relief on B port	



Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
ZS05		Overload relief on A port Check valve on B port	Tractor and auxiliary valve application
ZS06	$P  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2$	Overload relief on B port Check valve on A port	Tractor and auxiliary valve application



# Typical Return Section (End Cap) Dimensions

DK01 Return Section (End Cap)

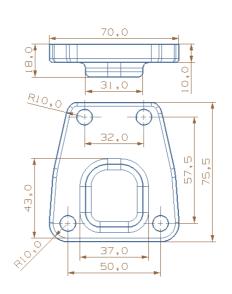


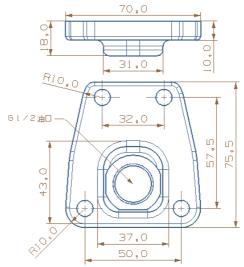
DK02 Return Section (End Cap)

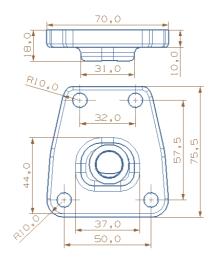


DK03 Return Section (End Cap)









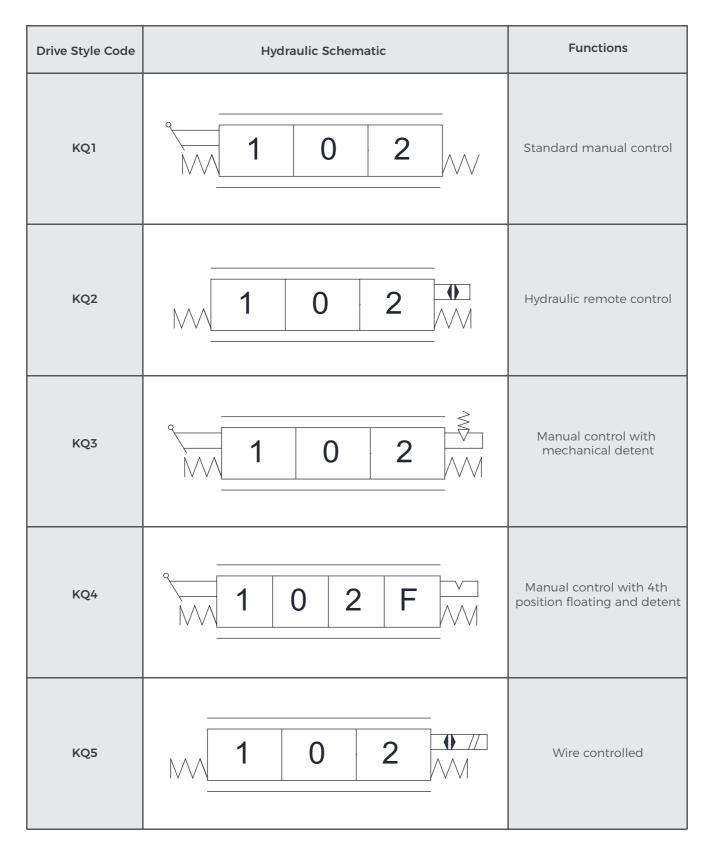


# Typical Return Section (End Cap) Hydraulic Schematics

Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
DK01		End section without T port	
DK02		End section with T port	
DK03	P P	End section with power beyond port	Tractor applications



#### Work Section (Main Section) Drive Styles





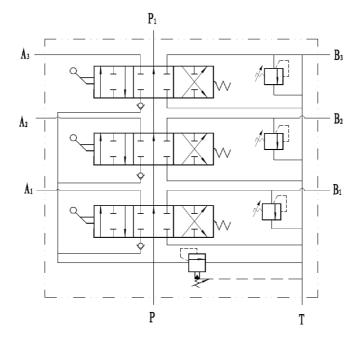
# **Typical Spool Functions**

Drive Style Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Functions	Notes
FG1		3-position 4-way At neutral: P, T, A, B are all blocked	Double acting cylinder applications
FG2		3-position 4-way At neutral: P blocked, T, A, B connected	Hydraulic motor applications
FG3		3-position 4-way At neutral: P, A, B and T all connected	Hydraulic motor applications
FG4		3-position 3-way At neutral: P, T, A, B all blocked	Single acting cylinder applications
FG5		4-position 4-way At neutral: P, T, A, B are all blocked 4th position floating	Double acting cylinder applications
FC6		4-position 4-way At neutral: P blocked, T, A and B are connected 4th position floating	Double acting cylinder or hydraulic motor applications

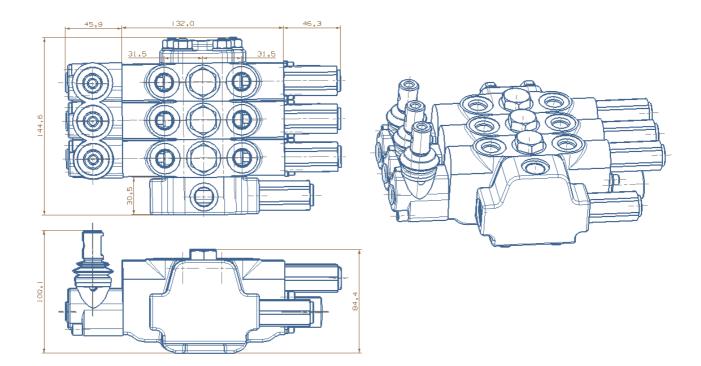


# **Application Example**

#### Example Of Manually Controlled Sectional Valve



#### Three Sections Valve Dimensions





## **Ordering Code**

GKV35 /* -JS** /*** -DK** -O1 -ZS**	KQ* -FG* -DC/** -QL/*** -RF* -O2				
a b c d e f g	h   i   j   k   l   m   n				
<ol> <li>Model</li> </ol>	(h) Drive style code				
(b) Number of sections	(i) Spool function code				
© Inlet section code	① Electrical option				
(d) Main relief valve settings (bar)	12VDC, 24VDC, 00=none electrical				
Return section (end cap) code	(k) Expected flow rate (L/min)				
① First section	(1) Over load relief valve code				
(B) Work section code					
	①				

### **Ordering Example**

GKV35	/3	- <b>JS</b> 01	/210	-DK01	-01	-ZS02	-KQ5	-FG1	-QL/30
a	b	С	d	е	f	g	h	i	j
d Main rel	tion code	ettings (210	bar)		<ul><li>h Drive</li><li>i) Spool</li></ul>	ection section cod style code function co ed flow rate	de		
-02	-ZS01	-KQ5	-FG2	-QL/30	-03	-ZS01	-KQ5	-FG3	-QL/30
k	I.	m	n	0	р	q	r	S	t

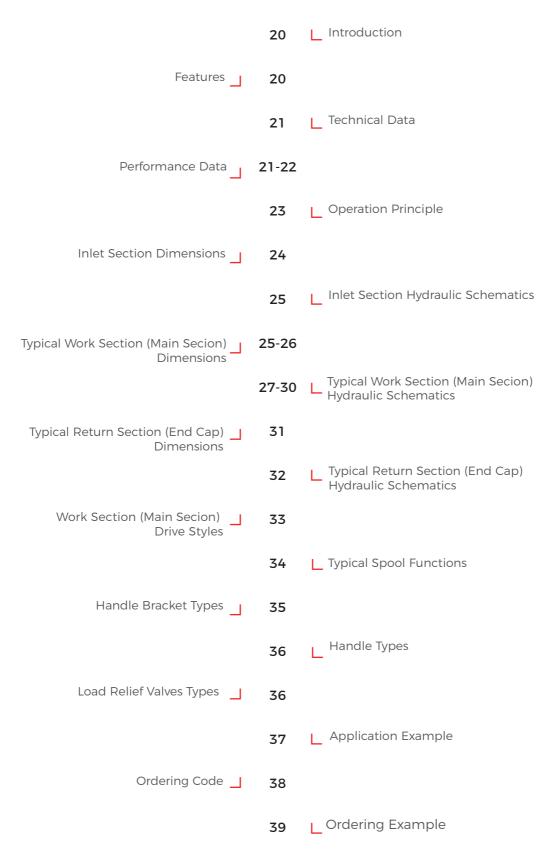
(k) 2nd section	I 3rd section
① Work section code	(9) Work section code
⑦ Drive style code	(r) Drive style code
Spool function code	(s) Spool function code
<ul> <li>Expected flow rate (30L/min)</li> </ul>	$\textcircled{ ext{theta}}$ Expected flow rate (30L/min)

#### Notes

The selected valve is GKV35 series. Ordered section valve is a three sectional valve. Inlet relief valve setting pressure is 210 bar. There is no return port on the end section. The first section has two load relief valves on A 、 B ports. The section is driven by wire. The spool function is a O type, the required flow is 30L/min. The overload relief is with anti-cavitation function. The second section is also driven by wire. There is no overload relief on either A or B port. The spool function is Y type, the required flow is 30L/min. The third section is driven by hydraulic remote. No overload relief on either A or B port. Spool function is H type, the required flow is 30L/min.



### **GKV50 Series Sectional Control Valves**





### Introduction of GKV50

GKV50 series sectional valves are open circuit valves. Mainly used in mobile machines such as, agricultural machinery, construction machines, mining equipment, material handling equipment, as well as maintenance machines. All valve series adapted modular design. The system designer can choose different modules to design a complex system. The spool in work section is designed to satisfy with the customer requirements, which provides excellent flow characteristics and very low flow force. With different inlet modules, it gives user the freedom for choosing different relief valve and different port locations. There are numbers of different work section modules to choose to satisfy the customer needs. Different end sections also provide the customer needs for return ports or power beyond functions.

#### **Functions**

- Inlet section with pilot relief valve
- Inlet section with direct acting relief valve
- A/B port with overload valve on main section
- A port with overload valve on work section
- B port with overload valve on work section
- A port with check valve

- B port with check valve
- A/B port with a mechanical P. O. check
- A port with a mechanical P. O. check
- B port with a mechanical P. O. check
- End section with oil return port
- End section with power beyond

#### Features

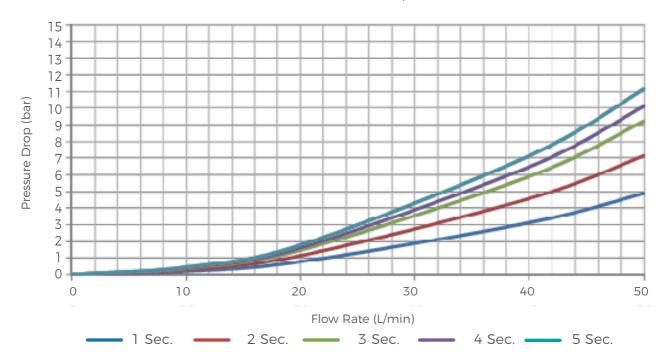
- Cast iron body (inlet section, main section and end section).
- Spring cap, mechanical detent cap, as well as electrical or electro-hydraulic pilot controlled module body are made by cast aluminum or die cast aluminum.
- Parallel circuit. Each section has its own load check valve, each section has load relief option and relief style options.
- Can be changed to series circuit.
- Provides dump valve options for each work port.
- Provides different drive modules (electrical, hydraulic remote, manually control, wire driving).
- Provides power beyond.
- Can be modified to be a closed circuit valve.
- Provides mechanical detent.
- Provides options for different type of relief valves and different relief valve locations in the inlet.
- Provides options for mechanically actuated pilot operated check valves to satisfied with the needs for tractors and mobile cranes.
- Provides different spool functions to be used for controlling double acting cylinder , single acting cylinders, hydraulic motors.
- Provides floating functions for spools.
- Provides excellent flow characteristics and small operating force.
- Can be assembled with 1-8 main sections.



## **Technical Data**

Rated flow rate	50L/min	Max. pressure at T port	25bar	
Max. flow rate	60L/min	Internal leakage (@70 bar)A, B to T	25-35cc/min	
Min. flow rate	20L/min	With P. O. check	2-5cc/min	
Max. pressure at P port	350bar	Spool stroke (1, 2 position)	+7/-7mm	
Max. pressure at A, B ports	350bar	With floating function (1, 2 and F position)	+7/-7-10mm	
Solenoid can be either 12 or 24VDC, corresponding current is 0-1.5 or 0-0.75 Amp.				

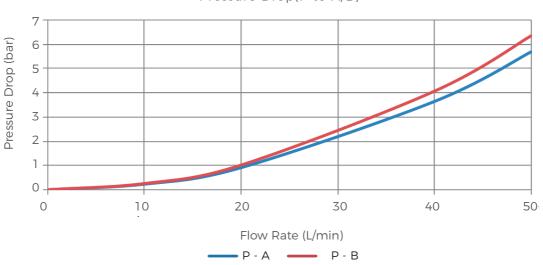
### **Performance Data**



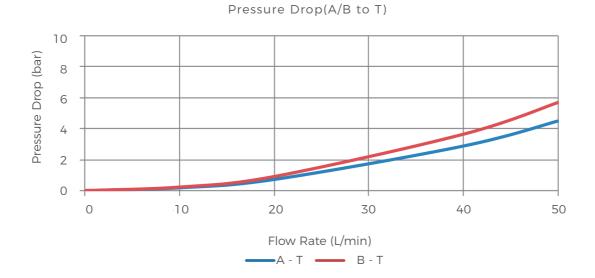
At Neutral, Pressure Drop (P to T)



#### **Performance Data**

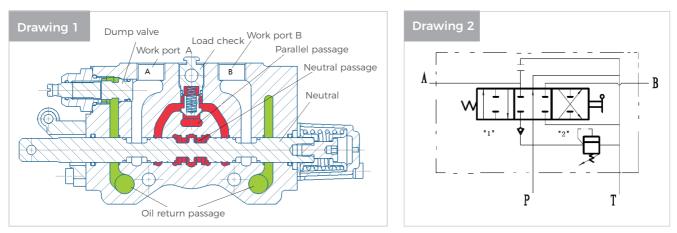


Pressure Drop(P to A/B)



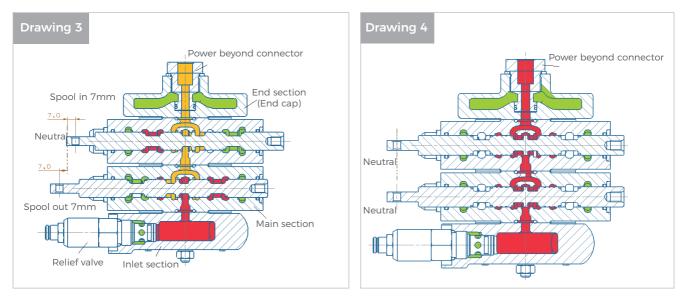


## **Operation Principle**



GKV50 series sectional values is an open circuit 3-position 4-way value. When spool is in its neutral position, the flow from pump passes through the neutral passage to tank, with small pressure drops. Like it shows in the drawing 1, the schematic drawing like drawing 2When one of the spool is moved to 1 or 2 position, the neutral passage is blocked. The flow from pump can only pass the parallel passage to load check value, then passes through the bridge and spool opening to work port A or B.as shown in drawing 3.

When power beyond function is selected as shown in drawing 4, when all spools are in neutral position, the flow from inlet passes neutral passage to power beyond port to provide source of the flow to other auxiliary functions.



For multi-section values, if one of the sections spool is in 1 or 2 position, there is no flow in its down stream sections neutral passage. The main throttle occurs on the value opening between bridge passage and spool. The operator can control more than one spool, but the flow rate for each controlled section depends on the magnitude of the load, as shown in drawing 3.

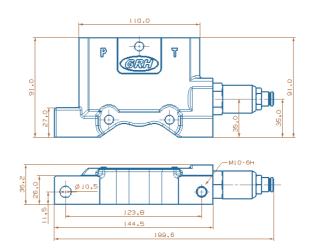
When power beyond function is selected as shown in drawing 4, when all spools are in neutral position, the flow from inlet passes neutral passage to power beyond port to provide source of the flow to other auxiliary functions.



## **Inlet Section Dimensions**

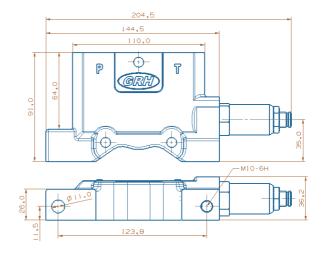
**JK01 Inlet Section** 





**JK02 Inlet Section** 





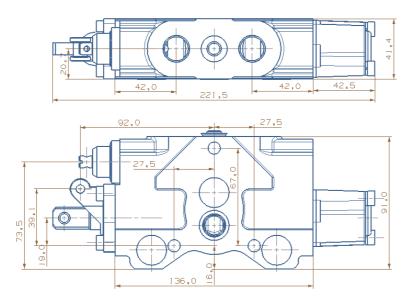




# Inlet Section Hydraulic Schematics

Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
ЈКО1		Inlet section with direct acting relief valve	
JK02		Inlet section with pilot relief valve	

# **Typical Work Section Dimensions**

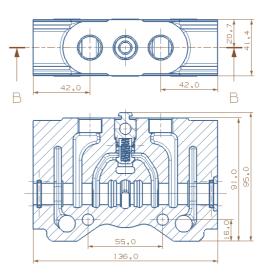




## Typical Work Section (Main Section) Dimensions

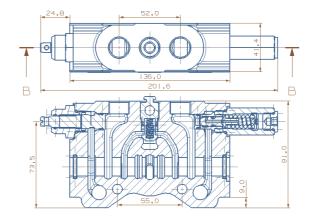
#### YT01 Work Section





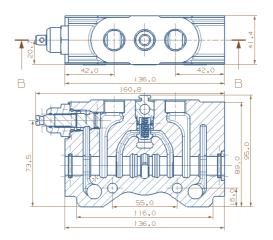
**YT06 Work Section** 





YT07 Work Section







Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
<b>ҮТ01</b>	$P \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}} \xrightarrow{ \end{array}}  \xrightarrow{ \end{array}}   $	Without overload relief valves at both A and B ports	
YT02	$P \xrightarrow{2} F$ $T \xrightarrow{2} F$	Both A and B ports have overload relief valves	
YT03	P + 0 $P + 0$ $A B$	Overload relief valve on A port	
YT04	$P  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  7 \\  7 \\  A \\  B \\ P \xrightarrow{ 2 \\  7 \\  7 \\  8 \\  7 \\  8 \\  7 \\  8 \\  7 \\  7 \\  8 \\  7 \\  7 \\  8 \\  7 \\  7 \\  8 \\  7 \\ 7$	Overload relief valve on B port	



Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
YT05	$P  1 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ A \\ B \\ C \\ A \\ B \\ C \\ C$	Overload relief valve on A port Check valve on B port	Tractor and other auxiliary equipment applications
YT06	$P  1 \\ P  2 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 1 \\ 1 \\$	Overload relief valve on B port Check valve on A port	Tractor and other auxiliary equipment applications
<b>ҮТ07</b>	$P \xrightarrow{1}_{2}$ $P \xrightarrow{2}_{2}$ $T \xrightarrow{A}_{B}$	Check valve on A port	Tractor and other auxiliary equipment applications
YT08	P + 0 $P + 0$ $A B$	Check valve on B port	Tractor and other auxiliary equipment applications



Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
<b>ҮТ09</b>	$P  z \\  z$	Overload relief valves on both A and B ports. One mechanically actuated P. O. check on A port	Lifting and Locking equipment applications
YT10	$P  z \\  z$	Overload relief valves on both A and B ports. One mechanically actuated P. O. check on B port	Lifting and Locking equipment applications
YTII	$P  2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 7 \\ 4 \\ B \\ 7 \\ A \\ B \\ B \\ C \\ C$	One load relief valves on A port. One mechanically actuated P. O. check on B port	Lifting circuit, lock the heavy duty on a specific height, for example circur for tractor
YT12	$P  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2 \\  2$	Overload relief valves on B port. One mechanically actuated P. O. check on A port	Lifting circuit, lock the heavy duty on a specific height, for example circur for tractor



Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
YT13	P  z	Anti-cavitation valves on both A and B ports	Hydraulic motor applications for avoiding cavitation
YT14	$P \xrightarrow{ z \\ z \\ z \\ T \xrightarrow{ z \\ A B }$	Anti-cavitation valves on A port	Hydraulic motor applications for avoiding cavitation
YT15	P + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 +	Anti-cavitation valves on B port	Hydraulic motor applications for avoiding cavitation
YT16	P + C + C + C + C + C + C + C + C + C +	Fourth poisition has mechanical detent	



## Typical Return Section (End Cap) Dimensions

DY01 End Section (End Cap)



DY02 End Section (End Cap)



DY03 End Section (End Cap)

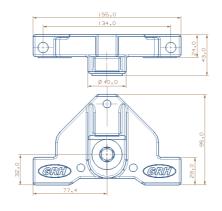


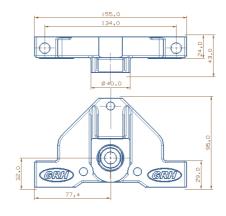
Power beyond (Female thread)

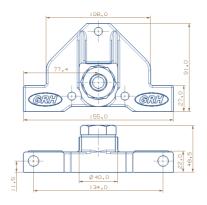
DY04 End Section (End Cap)

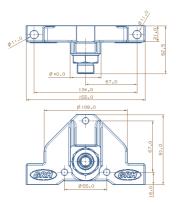


Power beyond (Male thread)









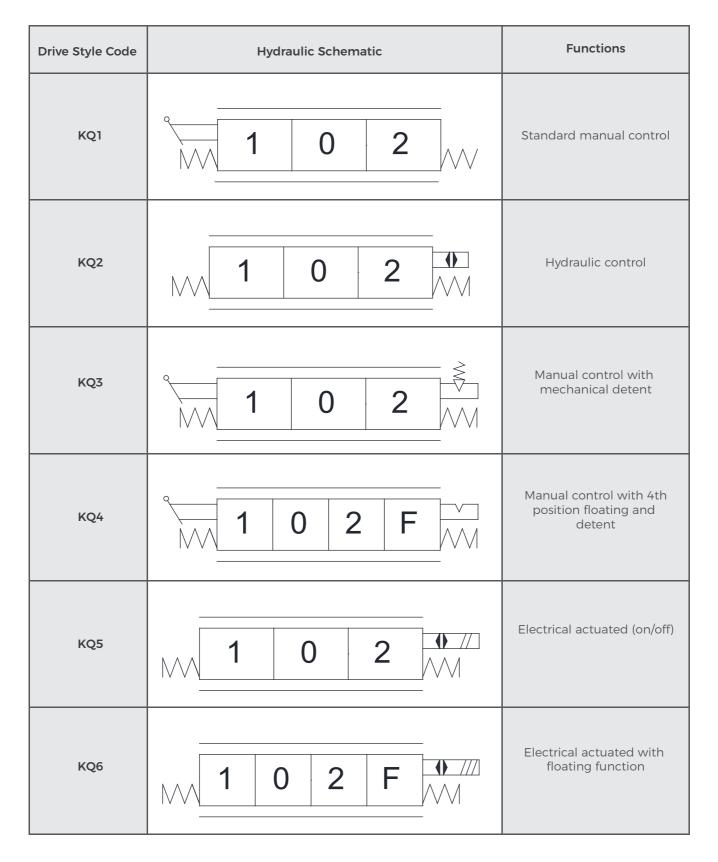


# Typical Return Section (End Cap) Hydraulic Schematics

Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
DY01		Oil return to tank through end cap to inlet section	
DY02		Oil return port on the end section	
DY03	P P P P T P	No oil return port with power beyond port (internal thread connector)	Tractor application
DY04	P + P P + P T +	No oil return port with power beyond port (external thread connector)	Tractor application



### Work Section (Main Section) Drive Styles



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# **Typical Spool Functions**

Drive Style Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Functions	Notes
FG1		3-position 4-way At neutral: P, T, A, B are all blocked	Double acting cylinder applications
FG2		3-position 4-way At neutral: P blocked, T, A, B connected	Hydraulic motor applications
FG3		3-position 4-way At neutral: P, A, B and T all connected	Hydraulic motor applications
FG4		3-position 3-way At neutral: P, T, A, B all blocked	Single acting cylinder applications
FG5		4-position 4-way At neutral: P, T, A, and B are all blocked 4th position floating	Double acting cylinder applications
FG6		4-position 4-way At neutral: P blocked, T, A and B are connected 4th position floating	Double acting cylinder or hydraulic motor applications

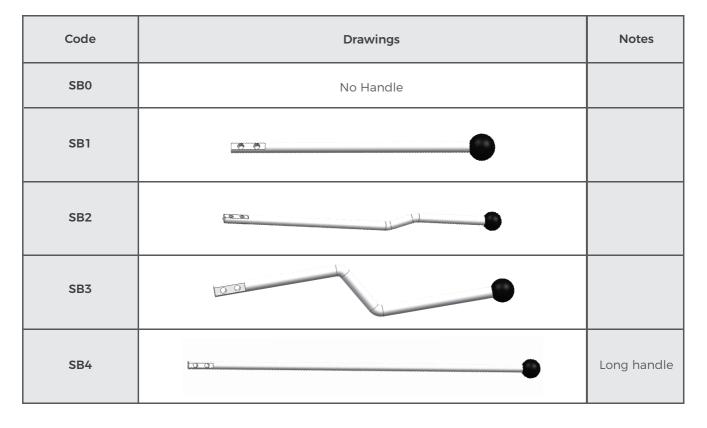


## Handle Bracket Types

Code	Drawings	Notes
SL0	Valve without handle bracket	
SL1	0 0	
SL2	0 0 0	
SL3	00	
SL4	0 0	
SL5	0 0 0 0	



### Handle Types



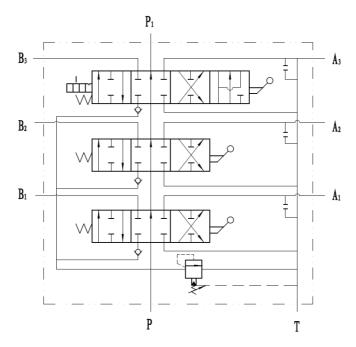
## **Overload Relief Valve Types**

Code	Drawings	Notes
RF0	No over load relief valve	No over load relief valve
RF1		Direct acting relief valve
RF2		Differential relief valve

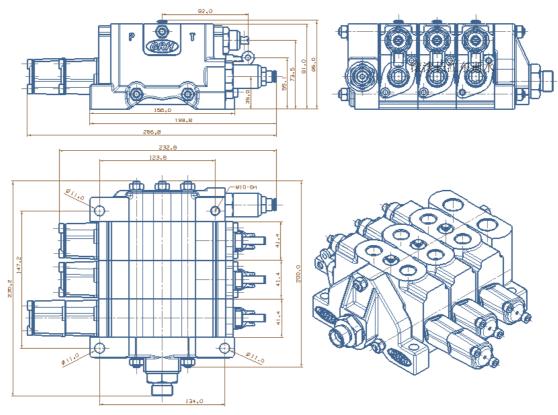


## **Application Example**

3 Sections Valve (Third Section Has Mechanical Detent and Floating Function)



#### Manual Control 3 Sections Valve





## **Ordering Code**

GKV50 /* -JY** /*** -DY** -O1	-YT** -KQ* -FG* -DC/** -QL/*** -SL* -SB* -RF*
a   b   c   d   e   f	g h l i j k l m n
(a) Model	(i) Spool function code
<ul><li>Number of sections</li></ul>	<ol> <li>Electrical option</li> </ol>
© Inlet section code	12VDC, 24VDC, 00=None electrical
(d) Main relief valve settings(bar)	(k) Expected flow rate (L/min)
Return section (end cap) code	① Handle bracket code
① First section	(m) Handle code
(3) Work section code	(n) Overload relief valve code
(h) Drive style code	

-02	-YT**	-KQ*	-FG*	-DC/**	-QL/***	-SL*	-SB*	-RF*	-03	
0	р	q			t	u		W		У

0 Second section

P Work section code

- ( ) Drive style code
- $\bigcirc$  Spool code
- S Electrical option
   12VDC, 24VDC, 00=None electrical
- (t) Expected flow rate (L/min)

(U) Handle bracket code

V Handle code

- W Overload relief valve code
- ${
  m (i)}$  Third section
- (**у** .....



### **Ordering Example**

GKV50 /* -JY2 /210 -DY1 ·	-O1 -YT01 -KQ1 -FG2 -DC/00 -QL/40 -SL1 -SB1 -RF0
a   b   c   d   e	f   g   h   i   j   k   l   m   n
(a) Model	(h) Drive style code
<b>(b)</b> Two section valve	(i) Spool function code
© Inlet section code	① None electrical
ⓓ Main relief valve settings (210bar)	(k) Expected flow rate (40L/min)
• Return section (end cap) code	① Handle bracket code
① First section	(m) Handle code
(3) Work section code	Overload relief valve code

-02	-YT03	-KQ2	-FG3	-DC/00	-QL/50	-SLO	-SB0	-RF2
а	b		d	е	f	g	h	i

a Second section	① Expected flow rate (50L/min)
(b) Work section code	🖲 Handle bracket code (No bracket)
© Drive code	(h) Overload relief valve code (Differential type)
(d) Spool code	i) Handle code (No handle)
(e) No electrical	

#### Notes

Choose GKV50 series sectional valve, with two work sections, Inlet relief valve is setting is 210 bar. There is no return port on end section of the valve. The first work section is basic standard section without overload relief valves. This section is manual control (wire pulling type). Spool is Y type. Required flow for the first section is 40L/min. Not required for handle and handle bracket. The second section is hydraulic remote control. There is an overload relief on A port. Spool is H type. Required flow is 50L/min. Not required for handle and handle bracket. The overload relief is differential type.



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## **GKV80 Series Sectional Control Valves**



#### Introduction of GKV80

GKV80 series sectional valves are open circuit valves. Mainly used in mobile machines such as agricultural machinery, construction machines, mining equipment, material handling equipment as well as maintenance machines. All valve series adapt modular design. The system designer can choose different modules to design a complex system. Main valve spool is designed to satisfy with the customer requirements, which provides excellent flow characteristics and very low flow force. With different inlet modules, it gives user the freedom for choosing different relief valve and different port locations. There are numbers of different work section modules to choose to satisfy the customer needs. Different end sections also provide the customer needs for return ports or power beyond functions.

#### **Functions**

- Inlet section without pilot supply
- A/B Port with overload relief valve on work section
- A port with overload relief valve on work section
- B port with overload relief valve on work section
- A/B ports with P.O. checks
- A port with P.O. check
- B port with P.O. check

- A port with mechanical P. O. check
- B port with mechanical P. O. check
- End section with oil return port
- End section without oil return port
- End section with power beyond
- Provide other cartridge valve option

#### Features

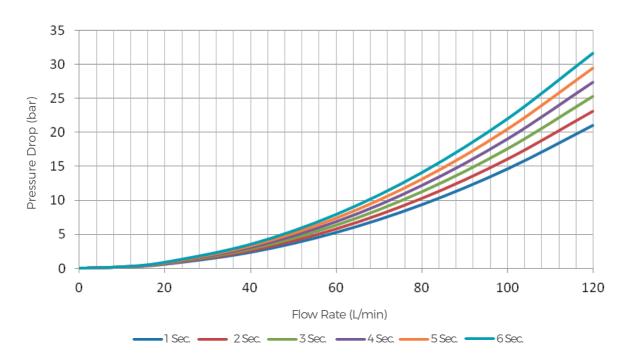
- Cast iron body (inlet section, main section and end section).
- Spring cap, mechanical detent cap, as well as electrical or hydraulic pilot controlled module body are made by cast aluminum or die cast aluminum.
- Parallel circuit. Each section has its own load check valve, each section has load relief option and relief style options.
- Can be changed to series circuit.
- Provides check valve options for each work port.
- Provides different drive modules (electrical, hydraulic remote, manually control, wire driving).
- Provides power beyond port.
- Can be modified to be a closed circuit valve.
- Provides mechanical detent and adjustable detent force.
- Provides options for different relieves and different relief valve locations in the inlet.
- Provides options for P. O. check valve for each work port.
- Provides options for mechanically actuated pilot operated check valves to satisfied with the needs for tractors and mobile cranes.
- Provides different spool functions to be used for controlling double acting cylinder , single acting cylinders, hydraulic motors.
- Provides floating functions for spools.
- Provides excellent flow characteristics and small operating force.
- Can be proportionally controlled without pressure compensation.
- Can be assembled with 1-8 work sections.



## **Technical Data**

Rated flow rate	80L/min	Max. pressure at T port	25bar	
Max. flow rate	100L/min	Internal leakage (@70 bar)A, B to T	<8cc/min	
Min. flow rate	20L/min	With pilot operating check	<3cc/min	
Max. pressure at P port	350bar	Spool stroke (1, 2 position)	+7/-7mm	
Max. pressure at A, B port350barWith floating function (1, 2 and F position)+7/-7-10mm				
Solenoid can be either 12 or 24VDC, corresponding current is 0-1.5 or 0-0.75 Amp.				

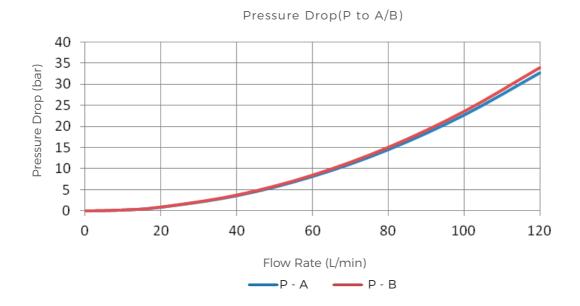
### **Performance Data**

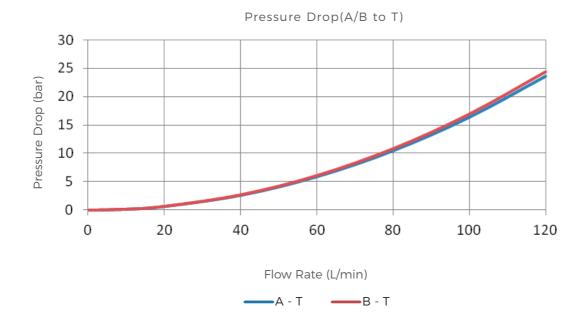


Pressure Drop (P to T)



#### **Performance Data**

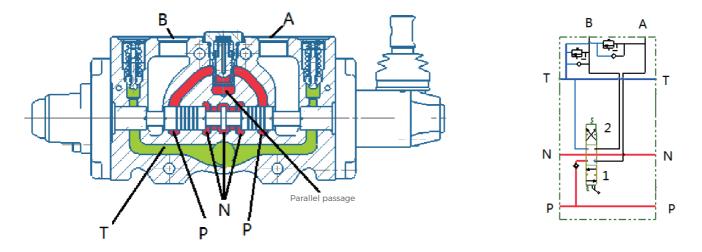




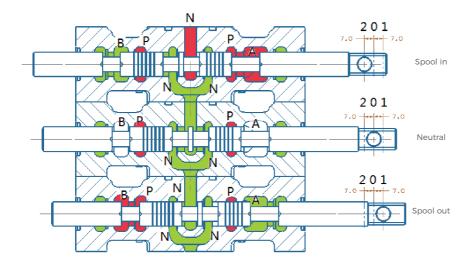




## **Operation Principle**



GKV80 series sectional value is an open circuit 3-position 4-way value. When spool is in its neutral position, the flow from pump passes through the neutral passage to tank, with very low pressure drop. When one of the spool is moved to 1 or 2 position, the neutral passage is blocked. The flow from pump can only pass though parallel passage to load check value, go through the bridge and spool opening to work port A or B.



For multi-section values, if one of the section spool is in 1 or 2 position, there is no flow in its down stream section neutral passage. The main throttle occurs on the value opening between bridge passage and spool. The operator can control more than one spools, but the flow rate for each controlled section is dependent on the load.



## **Inlet Section Dimensions**

**JK01 Inlet Section** 

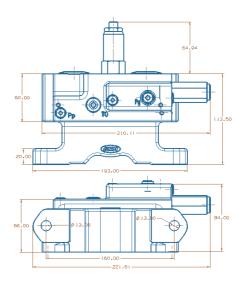


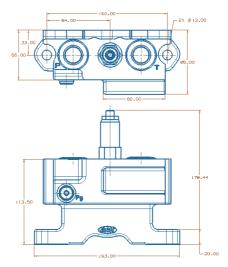
**JK02 Inlet Section** 

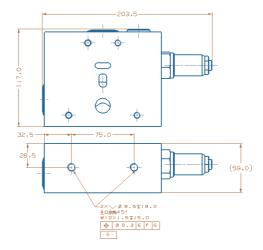


**JK03 Inlet Section** 











Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
ЈКО1		Inlet section with pilot supply	
JK02		Inlet section without pilot supply	
JK03		Basic inlet	

## Inlet Section Hydraulic Schematics



## Typical Work Section (Main Section) Dimensions

**ZK01 Work Section** 

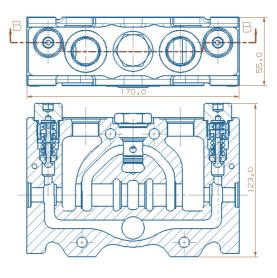


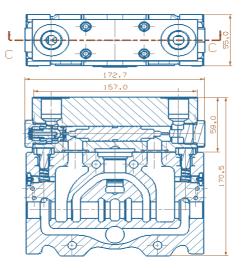
**ZK05 Work Section** 

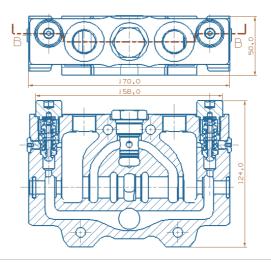


**ZK07 Work Section** 







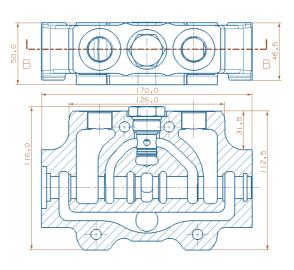




## Typical Work Section (Main Section) Dimensions

#### **ZK08 Work Section**



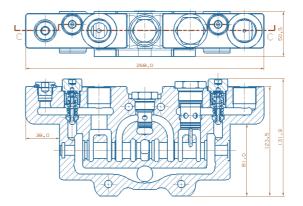


ZK10 Work Section



**ZK11 Work Section** 







Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
ZK01		Load relief valves at both A and B ports	
ZK02		Load relief valve at A port	
ZK03		Load relief valve at B port	
ZK04		Load relief valves and PO check at both A and B ports	



Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
ZK05		Load relief valves at both A and B ports and P. O. check at B port	
ZK06		Load relief valves at both A and B ports and P. O. check at A port	
ZK07		Load relief valves at both A and B ports and manual control (Section thickness is 50mm)	
ZK08		Basic Work Section manual control (section thickness is 50mm)	



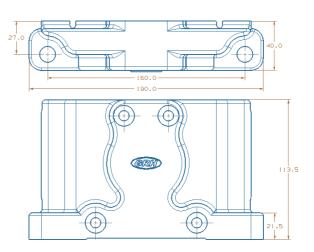
Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
ZK09		Load relief valves at both A and B ports and manual control 4th position floating (section thickness is 50mm)	
ZK10		Basic work section manual control Check valve at A port (section thickness is 50mm)	Agricultural tractor auxiliary applications
ZK11		manual control 4th position floating Load relief valves and anti-cavitation valves at both A and B ports Mechanically operated P. O. check at B port. (section thickness 50mm)	Lifting circuit, lock the heavy duty on a specific height, for example circur for tractor
ZK12		Manual control 4th position floating Load relief valves and anti-cavitation valves at both A and B ports Mechanically operated P. O. check at A port. (section thickness 50mm)	Lifting circuit, lock the heavy duty on a specific height, for example circur for tractor



## Typical Return Section (End Cap) Dimensions

DK01 Return Section (End Cap)



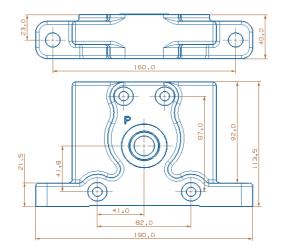


DK02 Return Section (End Cap)



DK03 Return Section (End Cap)







# Typical Return Section (End Cap) Hydraulic Schematics

Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
DK01		End section without T port	
DK02		End section with T port	
DK03	P P	End section with power beyond port	Tractor applications





## Work Section (Main Section) Drive Styles

Drive Style Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Functions
KQ1	°102	Standard manual control
KQ2	1 0 2 M	Hydraulic remote control
KQ3	° 1 0 2 ₩	Manual control with mechanical detent
KQ4	102F	Manually controlled with 4th position floating and detent
KQ5	1 0 2 <u>0</u>	Electrical actuated (on/off )
KQ6	1 0 2 F	Electrical actuated with floating function
KQ7	1 0 2 M	Electrical control (on/off control with option of manual control )



## **Typical Spool Functions**

Drive Style Code	Spool Type	Functions	Notes
FG1		3-position 4-way At neutral: P, T, A, B are all blocked	Double acting cylinder applications
FG2		3-position 4-way At neutral: P blocked, T, A, B connected	Hydraulic motor applications
FG3		3-position 4-way At neutral: P, A, B and T all connected	Hydraulic motor applications
FG4		3-position 3-way At neutral: P, T, A, B all blocked	Single acting cylinder applications
FG5		4-position 4-way At neutral: P, T, A, and B are all blocked 4th position floating	Double acting cylinder applications
FG6		4-position 4-way At neutral: P blocked, T, A and B are connected 4th position floating	Double acting cylinder or hydraulic motor applications



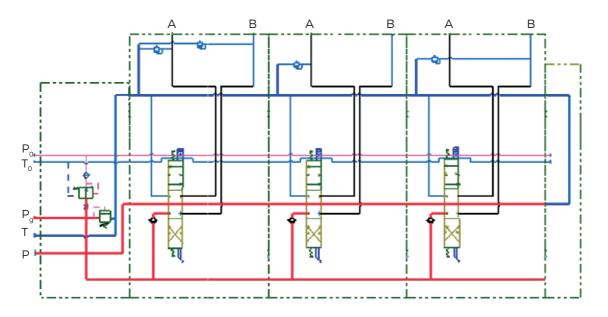
## Load Relief Valve Types

Code	Section drawing	Notes
RF0	Without load relief valve	Without load relief valve
RFI		Relief valve with anti-cavitation function
RF2		Direct acting relief valve
RF3		Differential pressure relief valve

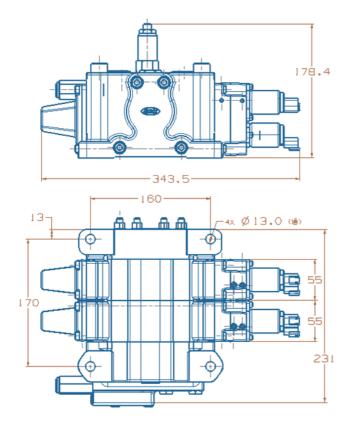


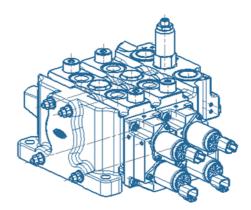
# **Application Example**

Electro-hydraulic Controlled with Manual Override



#### 2 Sections Valve

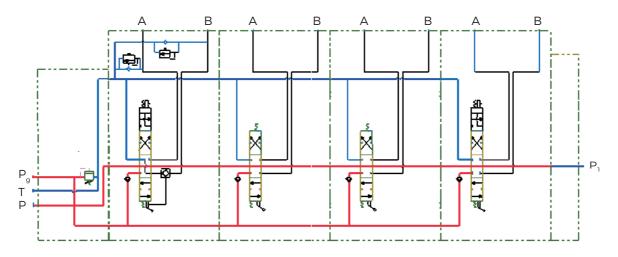




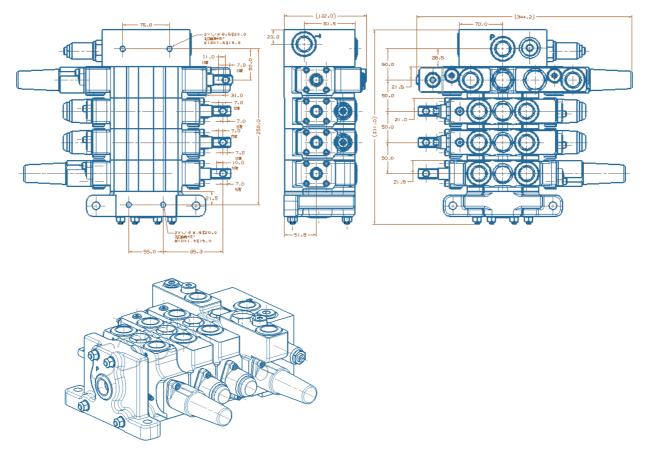


## **Application Example**

Manual Control Valve with Two Secions of Floating Function (Tractor Hydraulic System)



**4 Sections Valve** 





#### **Ordering Code**

GKV80		-JK**	/***	-DK**	-01	-ZK**	KQ*	-FG*	-DC/**	-QL/***	-RF*	-02	
a	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k		m	n
<ul><li>a Model</li><li>b Number</li></ul>	r of se	ections						oool func	tion cod	e			
-	Inlet section code       12VDC, 24VDC, 00=None electrical         Inlet section code       12VDC, 12VDC, 12VDC, 12VDC, 12VDC, 12VDC, 12VDC, 12VDC, 12VDC,												
<ul><li>e Return</li><li>f First see</li></ul>		n (end c	cap) code (1) Load relief valve style (1) Second section										
<ul><li>(g) Work se</li><li>(h) Drive st</li></ul>					<ul> <li> <ul> <li></li></ul></li></ul>								

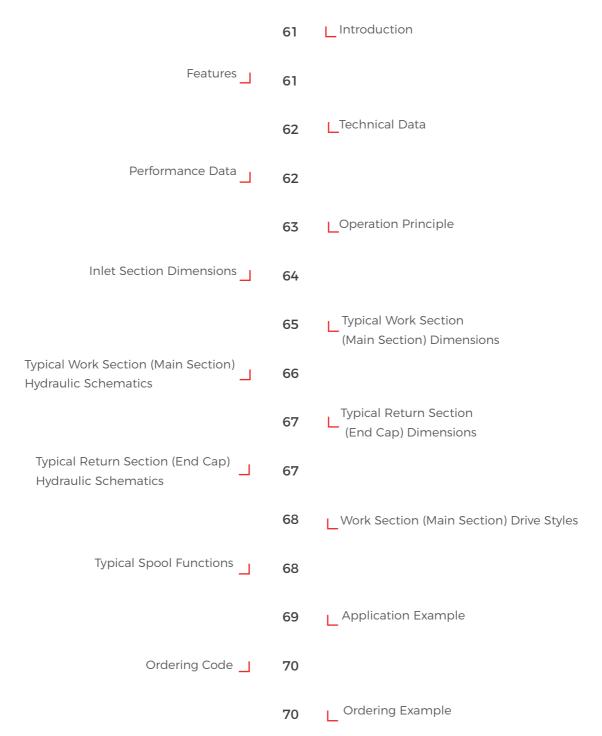
## **Ordering Example**

GKV80	-3	-JK01	/210	-DK01	-01	-ZK02	-KQ5	-FG1	-DC/12	-QL/100	-RF1
a	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	1.1
a       b       c       a       e       r       g       n       i       j       k       i         (a) Model       (b) Drive style code       (c) Spool function code       (c) Spool funct											
		2 <b>Q1 -FG2</b> ○   p	2 - <b>DC/00</b>	- <b>QL/100</b>	- <b>RF2</b>	-03 - t			<b>G3 -DC/</b> 1 v   ×	<b>2 -QL/80</b>   У	<b>RF3</b>
<ul> <li>(m) Second section</li> <li>(n) Work section code</li> <li>(o) Drive style code</li> <li>(p) Spool function code</li> </ul>						© Wa ♥ Dr ♥ Sp	ird sectio ork sectio ive style c ool funct	n code ode			
<ul> <li>No electrical</li> <li>① Expected flow rate (100L/min)</li> <li>③ Load relief valve style (Direct acting)</li> </ul>							pected flo		30L/min) 1 anti-cavi	tation	

#### Notes

Ordered valve is GKV80 series with 3 work sections. Inlet relief setting pressure is 210 bar. End section has no T port. In the first work section, there is a load relief valve in A port. The spool of this section is driven by electrical drive module with 12VDC. The spool function is O function. Required flow rate is 100L/min. The load relief has an anti-cavitation function. The second work section is manually controlled. There are load relief valves on both A and B ports. Spool function is Y function. Required flow is 100L/min. Load relief is a direct acting relief. The third section is hydraulic remote controlled. There are load relief valves on both A and B ports. Spool function is Y function. Required flow is 100L/min. Load relief is a direct acting relief. The third section is hydraulic remote controlled. There are load relief valves on both A and B ports. The spool function is H function. Required flow is 80L/min.The load relief valves are differential pressure type.





#### **GKVL80 Series Sectional Control Valves**



#### Introduction of GKVL80

GKVL80 series sectional valves are open circuit valves. Mainly used in mobile machines such as agricultural machinery, construction machines, mining equipment, material handling equipment as well as maintenance machines. All valve series adapt modular design. The system designer can choose different modules to design a complex system. Main valve spool is designed to satisfy the customer requirements, which provides excellent flow characteristics and very low flow force. With different inlet modules, it gives user the freedom for choosing different relief valve and different port locations. There are numbers of different work section modules to choose to satisfy the customer needs. Different end sections also can meet different customer needs for return ports or power beyond functions.

#### **Functions**

- Inlet section without pilot supply
- A/B Port with overload relief valve on work section
- A port with overload relief valve on work section
- B port with overload relief valve on work section
- A port with P.O. check

- End section with oil return port
- End section without oil return port
- End section with power beyond
- Provide other cartridge valve option

#### **Features**

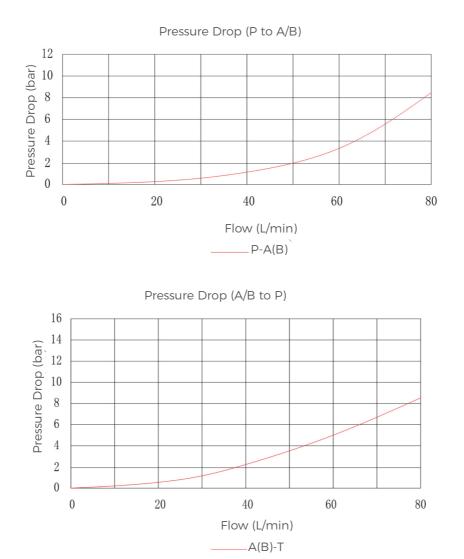
- Cast iron body (inlet section, main section and end section).
- Spring cap, mechanical detent cap, as well as electrical or hydraulic pilot controlled module body are made by cast aluminum or die cast aluminum.
- Parallel circuit. Each section has its own load check valve, each section has load relief option and relief style options.
- Can be changed to series circuit.
- Provides dump valve options for each work port.
- Provides different drive modules (electrical, hydraulic remote, manually control, wire driving).
- Provides power beyond port.
- Can be modified to be a closed circuit valve.
- Provides mechanical detent.
- Provides options for different relieves and different relief valve locations in the inlet.
- Provides options for pilot operated check valve for each work port.
- Provides options for mechanically actuated pilot operated check valves to satisfied with the needs for tractors and mobile cranes.
- Provides different spool functions to be used for controlling double acting cylinder, single acting cylinders, hydraulic motors.
- Provides floating functions for spools.
- Provides excellent flow characteristics and small operating force.
- Small size, light weight.
- Can be proportionally controlled without pressure compensation.
- Can be assembled with 1-8 work sections.



## **Technical Data**

Rated flow rate	80L/min	Maximum pressure at T port	25bar		
Max. flow rate	90L/min	Internal leakage (@70 bar) A, B to T	35cc/min		
Min. flow rate	20L/min	Internal leakage (@70 bar) A, B to T with P. O. check	<3cc/min		
Max. pressure at P port	315bar	Spool stroke (1, 2 position)	+7/-7mm		
Max. pressure at A, B port315barWith floating function+6/-10mm					
Solenoid can be either 12 or 24VDC, corresponding current is 0-1.5 or 0-0.75 Amp.					

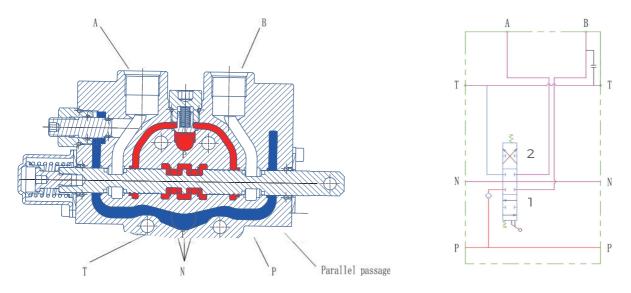
### **Performance Data**



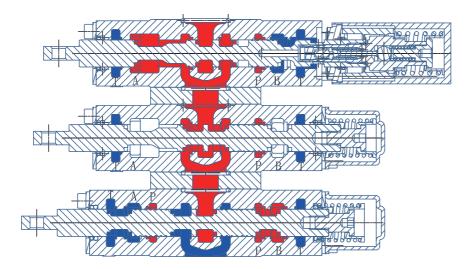
www.ryanhydraulic.com



## **Operation Principle**



GKVL80 series sectional value is an open circuit 3-position 4-way value. When spool is in its neutral position, the flow from pump passes through the neutral passage to tank, with very low pressure drop. When one of the spool is moved to 1 or 2 position, the neutral passage is blocked. The flow from pump can only pass though parallel passage to load check value, then go through the bridge and spool opening to work port A or B.

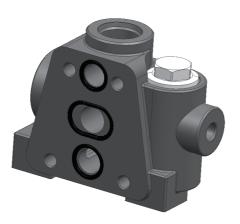


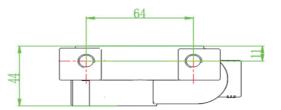
For multi-section valves, if one of the section spool is in 1 or 2 position, then there is no flow in its down stream section neutral passage. The main throttle occurs on the valve opening between bridge passage and spool. The operator can control more than one spools, but the flow rate for each controlled section is dependent on the load.

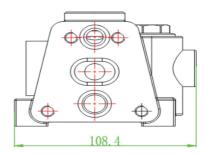


## **Inlet Section Dimensions**

## **JK01 Inlet Section**







## **Inlet Section Dimensions**

Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Note
ЈКОЈ		with a direct acting oil supplying overflow relief valve	



## Typical Work Section (Main Section) Dimensions

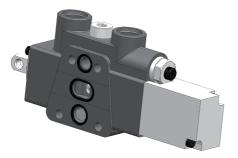
#### **ZK02 Work Section**

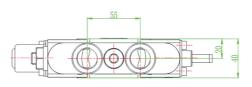


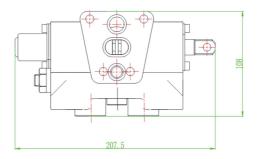
**ZK04 Work Section** 

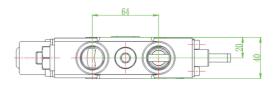


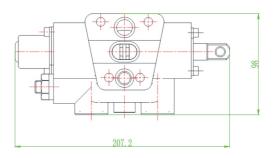
**ZK06 Work Section** 

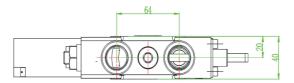


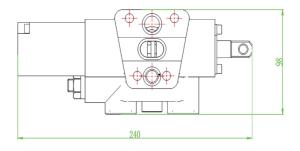














Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
ZK01		Spring return main valve body	
ZK02		Spring return main valve body	
ZK03		Spring return port B with hydraulic lock	
ZK04		Spring return port B with hydraulic lock and shut-off valve	
ZK05		4th position floating with pressure spring B port with hydraulic lock	
ZK06		The 4th floating position is equipped with pressure spring and port B is equipped with hydraulic lock and shut-off valve	



 $\oplus$ 

## Typical Return Section (End Cap) Dimensions

DK01 End Section

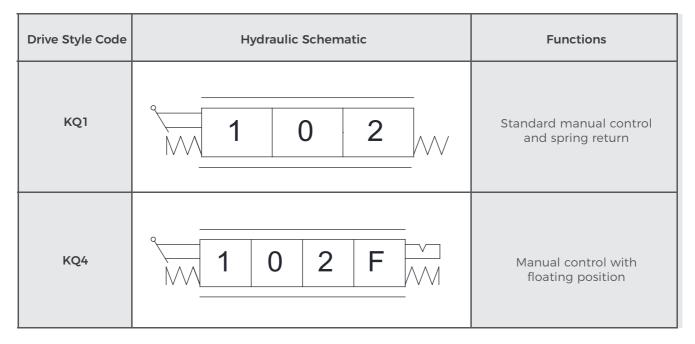


## Typical Return Section (End Cap) Hydraulic Schematics

Code	Hydraulic Schematic	Main Functions	Notes
DK01	P P	Oil return to tank through end cap then inlet port	
DK02	P	End section with power beyond	



## Work Section (Main Section) Drive Styles



## **Typical Spool Functions**

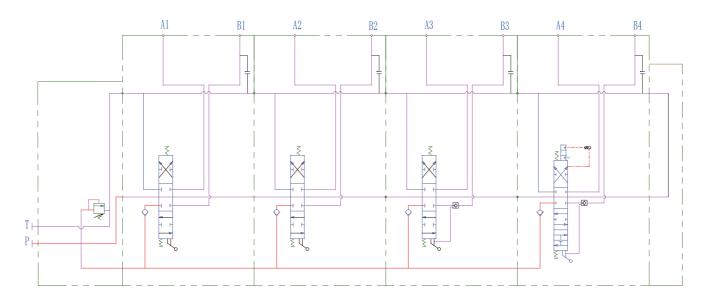
Drive Style Code	Spool Type	Functions	Notes
FG1		3-position 4-way Post compensation	Hydraulic cylinder applications
FG2		3-position 4-way Post compensation	Hydraulic motor applications
FG3		4-position 4-way 4th position floating Post compensation	Hydraulic cylinder applications



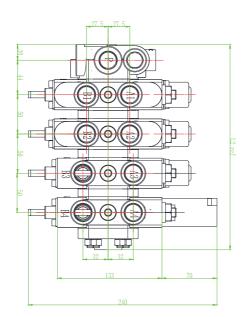


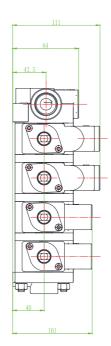
# **Application Example**

#### Manual control



#### **4 Sections Valve**







## **Ordering Code**

GKVL80		-JK**	/***	-DK**	-01	-ZK**	KQ*	-FG*	-DC/**	-QL/***	-RF*	-02		
a	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k		m	n	
(a) Model	<ul> <li>Model</li> </ul>							(h) Drive style code						
(b) Number of sections						(i) Spool function code								
ⓒ Inlet section code						(j) Electrical option 12VDC, 24VDC, 00=None electrical								
(d) Main relief valve setting (bar)						() Expected flow rate (L/min)								
(e) Return section code						① Overload relief valve style								
① First section						Second section								
(B) Work section code							(n)							

## **Ordering Example**

GKVL80 -3	-ЈКО1 /210	-DK01	-01	-ZK02	-KQ5	-FG1	-DC/12	-QL/80	-RF1		
a   b	c d	e	f	g	h	i	j	<b>k</b>			
(a) Model				® Work	section o	code					
b 3 section value				ⓑ Drive style code							
© Inlet section cod	de			① Spool function code							
d Main relief valve	e setting (210bar)	)		① No electrical							
e Return section o	code			(k) Expected flow rate (80L/min)							
① First section				$\odot$ Load relief valve (without anti-cavitation valve)							
-02 -ZK01 -KQ	21 -FG2 -DC/0	0 -QL/60	-RF0	-03	-ZK01 -I	KQ2 -F	G2 -DC/	′00 -QL/40	RF0		
m   n   o		r	<b>S</b>	t	u		w   x	У	z		
Second section				(t) Third section							
n Work section co	de			(u) Work section code							
<ul> <li>Drive style code</li> </ul>				<ul> <li>Drive style code</li> </ul>							
P Spool function of a s	code			Spool function code							
(9) No electrical				<ul> <li>No electrical</li> </ul>							
-											

- $\bigcirc$  Expected flow rate (60L/min)
- (s) Load relief valve(without anti-cavitation valve)
- (y) Expected flow rate (40L/min)
- Load relief valve (without anti-cavitation valve)

#### Notes

Ordered valve is GKVL80 series with 3 work sections. Inlet relief setting pressure is 210 bar, end section has no T port. In the first work section, manual control, the spool function is O function. Required flow rate is 80L/min, without load relief. In the second work section, manual control with floating position. The spool function is Y function, required flow rate is 60L/min, without load relief. In the third work section, manual control with floating position, the spool function is Y function. Port B with P. O. check valve. Required flow rate is 40L/min, without load relief valve.



#### Shanghai Ryan Hydraulic Fluid Power Co., Ltd

Add. Room 2201-2202, 1717 North Sichuan Road, Hongkou Shanghai, China P.C. 200080 Tel. +86-21-56626882 Mail. sales@ryanhydraulic.com

